

Wesgreen International School | Inspiring Excellence, Empowering Global Minds Programme of Study – Year 10 IGCSE Physical Education

	Theme	Overview of key learning to take place	How learning will be assessed
Term 1	Theme Unit 1: The Skeleton and Muscular System	 Overview of key learning to take place Key Topic 1: The Skeleton and its function a) I can outline the four main functions of the skeleton b) I can name and locate the main bones in the skeleton and classify them according to type. c) I can describe the functions of different bones. Key Topic 2: Joint types, structure and function a) I can identify the three different types of joint. b) I can describe two types of freely moveable joints. Key Topic 3: Movements at joints a) I can identify the main pairs of movement around a joint. b) I can understand that each movement can go in at least two directions and know the names of each of these directions. c) I can provide sporting examples for each of these types of movement. Key Topic 4: Muscles a) I can identify the location and roles of the major muscles in the body. b) I can understand the importance and role of tendons. c) I can provide sporting examples for each of these types of movement. 	How learning will be assessedFormative assessmentFeedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questionsSummative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment.
		a) I can understand how muscles work in pairs to create movement.b) I can identify the action of an agonist and antagonist.	At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.
		 c) I can explain how muscles work using isotonic and isometric contractions. Key Topic 6: Muscle Fibre Types 	
		 a) I can identify the difference between fast and slow twitch fibres. 	Analysing
		 b) I can explain how fast and slow twitch muscle fibres impact upon physical activities. 	

		 Key Topic 1: The pathway of air and gaseous exchange a) I can identify the different components of the respiratory system. b) I can describe the pathway of air into the body. c) I can understand the role of alveoli during gaseous exchange. Key Topic 2: The mechanics of breathing 	Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be
Term 1	Unit 2: Respiratory System	 a) I can identify the location of the diaphragm and intercostal muscles. b) I can understand the functions of the diaphragm and the intercostal muscles in normal breathing. c) I can describe the mechanics of breathing. 	used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions
		 Key Topic 3: Breathing volumes and minute ventilation a) I can explain what is meant by the terms 'tidal volume', 'vital capacity', 'residual volume', 'minute ventilation'. b) I can outline the role and importance of each of these during the mechanics of breathing. c) I can describe the effect of exercise for the volumes of tidal volume, vital capacity, residual volume, minute ventilation. 	Summative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment. At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.
			Analysing
1	Unit 3: Circulatory	 Key Topic 1: Components of blood a) I can identify the different components of blood. b) I can understand the role of haemoglobin. c) I can describe the structure of the blood vessels and their functions. Key Topic 2: Heart structure and function 	Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time.
Term	System	 a) I can identify the location of each section of the heart. b) I can describe the functions of atria, ventricles and values. c) I can describe the pathway of blood through the heart. Key Topic 3: Cardiac output a) I can explain the terms 'heart rate', 'stroke volume' and cardiac output'. b) I can identify how cardiac output can be calculated. 	Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions

			Summative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment. At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.
Term 1	Unit 4: Energy supply and the effects of exercise on the body	 Key Topic 1: Aerobic and anaerobic respiration a) I can describe the process involved in converting food to energy. b) I can state the equations for both aerobic and aerobic respiration. c) I can link the use of aerobic and anaerobic respiration to different types of physical activity. Key Topic 2: Recovery a) I can state why the body experiences an oxygen debt after strenuous exercise. b) I can explain how oxygen removes lactic acid from the body. c) I can describe how excess post-exercise consumption (EPOC) can be achieved. d) I can outline the factors affecting recovery time. Key Topic 3: Short-term effects of exercise a) I can explain the negative effects that impair performance. Key Topic 4: Long-term effects of exercise a) I can identify what happens to the heart after training for a period of time. b) I can understand the effects that changes to the heart have on the body. 	 Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions Summative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment. At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.

			Hard working
Term 2	Unit 5: Simple Biomechanics	 Key Topic 1: Principles of force a) I can identify what is meant by force. b) I can understand and apply the equation involving force, mass and acceleration. c) I can describe the effects force has on aspects of sports performance. Key Topic 2: Applications of force a) I can identify and explain the forces exerted by gravity, air resistance and muscular force. b) I can define ground resistance force and explain its importance to sprinters. c) I can draw force diagrams to illustrate the forces acting on performers and objects in sports Key Topic 3: Levers a) I can identify and sketch the three classes of lever. b) I can state examples of the three classes of lever within the human body. c) I can describe how levers help performance in different sporting situations. 	 Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions Summative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment. At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.
Term 2	Unit 6: Health & Well-being	 Key Topic 1: Health and well-being a) I can explain what is meant by 'Health' as defined by the WHO. b) I can describe, with examples, what is meant by physical, mental and social well-being. c) I can explain the benefits of working to improve aspects of physical, mental and social well-being. Key Topic 2: Fitness a) I can provide a definition of fitness. b) I can explain the relationship between health and fitness. Key Topic 3: Diet and energy sources a) I can outline the functions of carbohydrates, fats and proteins in providing energy. 	 Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions

		b) I can describe which foods are sources of the different	Summative assessment at end of units
		nutrients.	studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit
		c) I can explain how food sources contributes to energy	assessments per term.
		produced for different activities.	Students will receive a percentage for this
		Key Topic 4: Components of fitness	assessment.
		a) I can recognise the components of health-related and skill-	
		related fitness.	At the end of the unit, students will sit a test.
		b) I can explain how these components link to performance of	Marked out of 25.
		sports and physical activities.	
		Key Topic 5: Fitness testing	
		a) I can identify the different tests used to assess health-related	
		and skill-related fitness.	
		b) I can be able to carry out the different health-related and	Hard working
		skill-related fitness tests	
		c) I can outline the main reasons for carrying out fitness tests.d) I can explain how fitness tests can improve performance in	
		specific physical activities.	
		Key Topic 6: VO2 max	
		a) I can describe what VO2 max is and its role in measuring	
		cardiovascular endurance.	
		b) I can identify and explain the factors that affect the level of	
		VO2 max.	
		Key Topic 1: Principles of training and overload	
		d) I can understand the principles of training known as SPORT	Formative assessment
		e) I can apply these principles to a training programme.	Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades
		f) I can provide examples of the principles of overload known	will not be given at this time.
		as FITT	win not be given at this time.
		g) I can explain the dangers of overtraining	
V	Unit 7: Training	Key Topic 2: Methods of training	Examples of Formative Assessment to be
	enter richning	d) I can outline the six different types of training method and	used this term:
Ď		the activities involved.	Gap-fill with key details
		 e) I can link each training method to goals for improving 	Examination style questions
		specific areas of fitness	
		 f) I can explain the advantages and disadvantages of specialized high altitude training 	
		specialised high-altitude training Key Topic 3: Warming up and cooling down	Summative assessment at end of units
		g) I can understand the physiological reasons for a warm-up	studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit
		and cool-down	assessments per term.

		 h) I can identify the psychological reasons for a warm-up and cool-down i) I can explain he phases required in a warm-up and cool-down j) I can create a warm-up and cool-down for a specific activity 	Students will receive a percentage for this assessment. At the end of the unit, students will sit a test. Marked out of 25.
Term 2	Unit 8: Skills & Skill Acquisition	 Key Topic 1: Skill and ability k) I can define the terms 'skill' and 'ability' l) I can describe the differences between skill and ability a) I can show an awareness the idea of mastering an ability against adversity (e.g. Paralympics) Key Topic 2: Skilled Performance a) I can identify the six main characteristics of a skilled performance b) I can explain the role and importance of these characteristics in different sports c) I can use these characteristics as a focus for coaching/training and improvements Key Topic 3: Skill Classification a) I can identify the different types of skills: Basic/complex, fine/gross, open/closed b) I can understand that these can be places on a continuum c) I can justify the choice of these skills with sporting examples Key Topic 4: Simple information-processing model a) I can explain the difference between short-term and long-term memory c) I can apply the stages of information processing to a physical activity d) I can explain what is meant by limited-channel capacity and single-channel hypothesis 	Formative assessmentFeedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time.Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questionsSummative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment.At the end of the unit, students will sit a test.

		 Key Topic 5: The stages of learning a) I can outline the three stages of leaning: cognitive, associative and autonomous b) I can describe the characteristics of a performer at each stage of learning c) I can apply these characteristics to a physical activity Key Topic 6: Skill Classification a) I can identify and outline four different types of feedback: intrinsic, extrinsic, knowledge of performance and knowledge of results b) I can explain how each type of feedback links to the stages of learning and can be given to performers at different levels c) I can explain the importance of receiving good feedback and 	
		 the impact it can have on performance Key Topic 7: Guidance a) I can identify and outline the different types of guidance: visual, verbal, manual land mechanical b) I can summarise the advantages and disadvantages of different types of guidance c) I can explain how different types of guidance can be used during different stages of learning 	
Term 3	Unit 9: Psychology	 Key Topic 1: Goal-setting a) I can understand the principles of SMARTER goal-setting b) I can suggest how to set SMARTER targets appropriate to the physical activity c) I can explain how goal-setting can control anxiety Key Topic 2: Motivation and mental preparation a) I can define the term 'motivation' b) I can explain the terms 'intrinsic motivation' and 'extrinsic motivation' c) I can understand what rewards and incentives are Key Topic 3: Arousal a) I can give the definition of arousal 	 Formative assessment Feedback will be given to help students to improve and progress in the topic area. Grades will not be given at this time. Examples of Formative Assessment to be used this term: Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions
		 b) I can know the signs of optimal arousal for different skills c) I can draw and explain the inverted-U theory (Yerkes- Dodson law) d) I can explain the effects of under-arousal and over-arousal Key Topic 4: Anxiety 	Summative assessment at end of units studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit assessments per term. Students will receive a percentage for this assessment.

		a) I can identify the two types of anxiety (congnitive and	
		somatic) and describe their symptoms	At the end of the unit, students will sit a test.
		 b) I can describe four physiological responses to arousal 	Marked out of 25.
		 c) I can explain the causes of anxiety in physical activities 	
		Key Topic 5: Relaxation Techniques	
		 a) I can explain the benefits of relaxation techniques in 	
		reducing anxiety and arousal	The second s
		b) I can describe an use the techniques of mental rehearsal,	
		visualisation and deep breathing	Agile
		c) I can explain how these techniques control and support the	
		performer	
		Key Topic 6: Personality types	
		a) I can define the two personality types: introvert and extrovert	
		 b) I can describe the typical characteristics of introverts and extroverts 	
		c) I can suggest physical activities that might be taken up by	
		introvert and extrovert personality types	
		Key Topic 1: Leisure, recreation and the growth of leisure	Formative assessment
		activities	Feedback will be given to help students to
	Unit 10: Leisure, recreation and the growth of leisure activities	 a) I can explain the terms 'leisure', '(physical) recreation', 'play' and 'sport' 	improve and progress in the topic area. Grades
		b) I can outline the factors that influence the recreational	will not be given at this time.
		activities people take part in	
		c) I can describe the factors that have influenced the growth of	
		leisure activities.	Examples of Formative Assessment to be
		Key Topic 2: The sports development pyramid	used this term:
3		a) I can define sports development and identify the different	Gap-fill with key details Examination style questions
Term		levels of the sports development pyramid	
μ	activities	 b) I can describe the pathways performers take through the 	
		pyramid in different sports	Summative assessment at end of units
		c) I can investigate the role of sports development officers	studied. Minimum of 2 summative end of unit
		Key Topic 3: Access and participate in sport	assessments per term.
		a) I can identify the factors that affect access to physical activity	Students will receive a percentage for this
		b) I can describe the factors that affect participation in sports	assessment.
		and physical activities	
		 c) I can explain strategies for increasing access and participation in sports 	At the end of the unit, students will sit a test.
		Key Topic 4: Sponsorship	Marked out of 25.

		 a) I can identify the different forms sponsorship can take b) I can describe the role that sponsorship plays in sport c) I can explain the advantages of sponsorship in sport Key Topic 5: Media	
		a) I can identify the different types of media coverageb) I can explain how the media function in sport	Hard working
		 c) I can describe the advantages and disadvantages of media coverage of sport 	
		Key Topic 6: Global Events	
		 a) I can identify the advantages and disadvantages of hosting global events 	
		 b) I can understand how global sports events can affect areas of sport and society 	
		 c) I can describe the effects of global sports events on different host cities/countries 	
		Key Topic 7: Professional and amateur performers	
		a) I can identify the difference between professional and	
		amateur performers	
		 b) I can explain the blurred lines between professional and amateur status 	
		 c) I can describe how sportsmanship and gamesmanship are displayed in physical activities 	
		Key Topic 8: Technology in sport	
		a) I can identify the different forms of technology used in sport	
		b) I can understand how technology is used in sport by officials,	
		improving performance, recording time and distance	
		c) I can describe the positive and negative impact of	
		technology on sport	
		Key Topic 1: Performance-enhancing drugs (PEDs)	Formative assessment
		a) I can describe the difference types of PEDs and their effects	Feedback will be given to help students to
		on performance	improve and progress in the topic area. Grades
m 3	Unit 11: Ethics and other issues	 b) I can understand the reasons why some performers use prohibited PEDs 	will not be given at this time.
Term		c) I can explain the disadvantages of using PEDs	
		 d) I can describe the negative consequences of drug scandals 	Examples of Formative Assessment to be
		Key Topic 2: Blood Doping	used this term:
		a) I can outline the reasons why some performances use blood	Gap-fill with key details
		doping	Examination style questions

 b) I can describe how blood doping is carried out c) I can explain the effects and potential side effects of blood doping Key Topic 3: Risk and risk assessment a) I can identify and describe the differences between real and perceived risk b) I can assess risks in different environments c) I can suggest strategies for reducing risk and injury in physical activities Key Topic 4: Injuries a) I can describe the causes of and treatments for minor injuries b) I can explain the causes of bruises, and muscle, tendon and ligament injuries c) I can know how to use the BICE method for injuries d) I can know how to use the BICE method for injuries
c) I can know how to use the RICE method for injuries Agile